Knight's Landing News.

VOL. 1. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MARCH 10, 1860. NO. 19.

THE
KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year,	$5 00
Six months,	3 00
Three months,	2 00
Single copies,	12½

Terms--Not In Advance.

One year,	$8 00
Six months,	5 00
Three months,	2 00

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, $3 00—each subsequent insertion, $1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, $25; three months, $10.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

A. D. GERVAIS,
BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,
Knight's Landing.
N.B. Boots and Shoes repaired with neatness and dispatch. 1 tf

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
☞ Office in Baskett's Building. ☜

DR. J. BOONE,
Physician and Surgeon.
Cacheville, Yolo Co Cal.

DR. J. BYNUM,
Physician and Surgeon,
Cachevilie, Yolo Co., Cal.

FRED. MORSE,
Physician and Surgeon,
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.

G. W. BOWIE. HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
1-tf

P. W. S. RAYLE. C. A. HILL.
RAYLE & HILL,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15, SACRAMENTO, CAL.
Will attend to business in the Supreme Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. 1-tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.

M. MARKS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Havana Segars, Tobacco, Etc.,
AMERICAN, SPANISH AND MEXICAN CARDS,
No. 49 J Street, between Second and Third,
Sacramento. 1 tf

New Corner Cigar Store!

GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,
Importers and Dealers in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
1-tf Corner Third and J st., Sacramento.

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produces, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
1-tf Sacramento.

BURKE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Grain, Liquors, Cigars, etc.,
38 Front Street, bet. J and K,
Sacramento, Cal.
☞ Particnlar attention paid to Orders.
1-tf

C. S. COFFIN,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail
DEALER IN
Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings,
No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,
1-tf Sacramento.

Atlantic Papers for sale at this OFFICE. We have perfected such arrangements below, as will enable us to furnish Atlantic Papers within twenty-four hours after the arrival of each Steamer.

POTERY.

The Maid I Love.

BY H. L. FLASH.

The maid I love has violet eyes
And rose-leaf lips of red,
She wears the moonshine round her neck,
The sunshine round her head;
And she is rich in every grace,
And poor in every guile,
And crowned kings might envy me
The splendor of her smile.

She walks the earth with such a grace
The lilies turn to look,
And waves rise up to catch a glance
And stir the quiet brook;
Nor ever will they rest again,
But chatter as they flow,
And babble of her crimson lips
And of her breast of snow.

And e'en the leaves upon the trees
Are whispering tales of her.
And tattle till they grow so warm
Tnat, in the general stir,
They twist them from the mother-branch,
And through the air they fly,
Till, fainting with the love they feel,
They flutter down and die.

And what is stranger still than all
The wonders of her grace,
Her mind's the only thing to match
The glories of her face:
O! she is nature's paragon—
All innocent of heart,
And she has promised me her hand,
And given me her heart.

And when the spring again shall flush
Our glorious southern bowers,
My love will wear a bridal veil—
A wreath of orange flowers;
And so, I care not if the sun
Should founder in the sea,
For, O! the star-beam of her love
Is light enough for me.

Father and Son.

A SKETCH BY V. F. T.

"Now, sir, go out of that door, and never, so long as you live, dare to cross over its threshold again."

"Very well, sir, I will obey you to the last hour of my life."

The first of these speakers was a man whose life had slid beyond his fiftieth birthday. His hair was sifted with gray, and wrinkles had begun to gather on his forehead. He was tall, fine looking, and of commanding presence, though the veins on his temples were swollen with passion. As he spoke he rose up and brought down his clenched hand on the table with a blow which sent a shiver through it.

The last speaker was a youth, just on the threshold of his twentieth year. He had the strong, stern features of the elder man, and the same thin, compressed lips, but there was a softer light in the brown eyes, and something in the whole face which would have won you quicker than the old man's, though it was stern and livid as the dead. As he rose and walked to the library door, and answered his father with those words which sealed his dismissal from his home, and sent him out into the world helpless and alone, soft, eager words streamed like a silver flowing rivulet down the stairs, and caught the young man's ear, just as his hand was on the door-knob,—

"Edward—Edward, I say, where are you going?"

And the next moment bounded down to him a fair child, whose golden hair was the color of the dandelions, which were just opening in the spring meadows, while her azure eyes were full of smiles, deepened and confirmed by the sweet lips beneath them;

"I am going, Mary—don't ask me." But as she lifted up her bright, wistful face, he suddenly placed his hand over it, as though it was more than he could bear.

"O, Edward, what is the matter?—Have you and papa been quarrelling again?"

"Yes; and now I must leave you." His voice shook huskily along the syllables.

"For how long?"

"Forever, little sister! He has sent me away, and I shall never come again."

"O, Edward, Edward!" and she lifted up her little soft, white arms, and closed them around his neck. "You don't mean it. You won't go away, and leave your little Mary? She can't live without you," and she pulled down his cheek to her face, and her tears dripped like rain upon it.

"O, yes, she can, if she'll only make up her mimd to." He was trying to speak in a cheerful voice now, and caressing the golden ringlets in which the May sunbeams were fluttering. "She'll be a brave good girl, and put a bold face on the matter, and I won't forget her when I'm gone, and I shall write her a long letter one of these days."

"Don't, Edward, don't. It'll break my heart. What shall I do without you to take me to ride, and to tell me funny stories, and help me take care of my flower-beds, and what will you do without Mary to love, and to tease you, to comb your hair, and bring your slippers? O, I can't let you go!" and she clung to him; her sweet face washed with tears, and her small figure shaking with sobs.

He took her up in his arms, and pressed her tightly to his heart, and the sternness went for a moment out of the young man's face.

"I can't help it Mary, little sister, that I love better than anything on the face of the earth, and I want you to remember this, whether you ever see me again or not. But it won't do to give way now. Father has turned me out of his house once and forever." And here his face settled back into its old sternness once more.

The little girl stood still, and shivered, "O, Edward."

Then her sweet face suddenly flashed up through its tears to him.

"I will go straight to papa, and beg him to take you back," and she would have sprung away from her brother, but he held her back forcibly.

"Never, Mary, never will I look upon his face again. It is useless to intercede now. He has turned me, like a dog, from his threshold, and I cross it now for the last time."

That stern face, and the clenched hand, which he brought down on the door-knob, froze the tears on the child's face.

Then the young man turned toward her, and the fierce light went out of his eyes.

"Mary, little sister, good-bye. Don't forget me, and to pray for me every night." He broke down here, and kissing her forehead three or four times, he darted out of the house.

"But papa, you haven't sent him away, forever, and he will not come back, some time." And she pressed up her soft wet cheeks to the old man's, and her small fingers fluttered amongst his gray sprinkled hair, like a flock of newly fledged birds.

"Mary, you must never speak to me of him again. Edward has offended me, past forgiveness, and he is no longer a son of mine, or a brother of yours. I have disowned him. And now, remember, I must be obeyed."

The old man held her, his fair young child, in his lap, as he uttered the cruel words, his face still rigid, and his brow knotted with blue veins, but his hand rested tenderly on her bright hair, for Mary Reynolds was her father's idol.

There was no sound in the great library, but the broken sobs of the little girl.

"Come, daughter, don't;" it was wonderful how those stern tones fell into a sweetness that was like a mother's.—"Papa will be very kind to his little girl; and make her very happy, and she must not trouble him by grieving so."

At last the child lifted her head, and her glance fell upon the portrait of a lady opposite, set in a richly carved frame.

The face was still young, and the sweetness of the azure eyes, and the fluttering smile about the lips, and the soft delicacy of the whole face, would have won your heart to it at once.

"Papa, I am glad now, that she died before I can remember her."

"My child, what do you mean?" with tones full of amazement.

"Because, papa, it would have broken her heart."

The old man set down his child, and she went out of the library. His stern lips did not quiqer, nor his iron will falter in its purpose, but there rose up before him a fair picture of that young face, above which the grass had been growing for eleven years, as it bent with proud mother-tenderness over a little brown curly head, which she was lifting up for its fathers kiss. And the baby stretched out its hands, and crowed triumphantly, as his fingers clutched the man's hair, and this baby was his first-bern child, and he had turned him forever from his doors. Mary had told the truth. It was well that her mother was dead, for it would have broken her heart.

William Reynolds, the banker, was a stern, resolute man, honorable in his dealings with all men, but sympathetic, pitiful to none. He had married late in life, a woman much younger than himself, one who combined rare graces of heart and mind, and who had opened all the hidden springs of tenderness in this cold, undemonstrative nature. Their son had inherited the warm impulses of his mother, with the inflexible will of his father, and after the death of the former a gradual estrangment developed itself between the two, and the gentle, healing element of the mother was not there to reconcile those she loved. Matters grew worse and worse, until, after having graduated at college, the young man flatly refused to gratify his father's darling ambition of succeeding him in business, he having chosen the law for his profession.

A long and severe altercation ensued betwixt the father and son. Harsh, fierce words passed between them, for both were equally determined and angry, and the whole ended in the rich banker's turning his son forever from his threshold.

"No hope?"

"None at all, my dear sir. I am compelled to tell you that your child will never behold the sunset."

The proud, stern man turned away, hid his face in his hands, and groaned very heavily.

The sunshine fluttered and flitted like the sweet, tremulous dreams of youth, all about the lofty chamber in which that fair child lay dying, smitten suddenly by a fever, which had drunk the springs of her young life, aod kindled her pulses with fires that death only could quench.

"Papa, papa," the voice came up faint and eager from the parched, pallid lips, and the old man went to the bedside, and leaned tenderly over the white, gastly face, which wore that look which faces only wear over which the grass will grow in a little while.

"What is it, my precious child?"

"Papa, I heard what the doctor said, and now I am going away from you so soon, you will let me see *him* just once more before I die?"

The banker's face grew white as the little froz n one beneath it, and he made a deprec atory motion with his hands.—Mary raised herself painfully from her pillow, and clung to him.

"O, papa, you wont refuse your little Mary's last prayer. You will be so sorry if you do, and when I am gone, and I shall see mamma in a little while, and I shall know her face in heaven, although I never did on earth; and when she asks me after her boy, how can I tell her that you wouldn't let me see him?"

"Lie down, Mary. Your brother shall be sent for," answered the stricken man.

"Has he come, O, papa, has he come?" and she gasped out the words from lips that were growing cold in death.

"Yes, Mary darling sister, I am here," and the young man sprung forward, and folded his arms about her, and his tears dropped on her head—for they had shaven away the fine long golden curls which crowned it—like rain. She smiled up in his face, and her little cold fingers clambered tremulously up his shoulder, and rested with the old caress in his dark brown hair. Then her face grew troubled.

"It is growing dark, I cannot see you. Papa, Edward—take old of my hands."

And the old man and the young one took her small hands, and she clapsed theirs together.

"Papa, you will take him back to your heart once more? I may tell mamma that you have forgiven him?"

"I will take him back—I have forgiven him," and the old man's voice was husky because of its sobs.

A last smile went like the dying sunshine over the child's face; and Mary Reynolds' soul went out like the day, without convulsion or struggle.

And the father and the son fell into each other's arms and wept like Jacob and Joseph of old.

"Blessed are the peace makers for they shall see God."

WHIPPING OFF THE DOGS.—We have seen somewhere a story of this import. Two men started from the same place on a bright morning, to make a journey, occupying a day. They soon separated.—The one reached his destination while the sun was yet visible in the West.—He leisurely stabled his horse, took his evening meal, and made himself comfortable at the Inn. His only trouble was concern for his laggard companion. He thought "some evil must have befallen him." Long after dark, his fellow traveler arrived. Being asked the cause of his delay, "I was obliged to stop," said he, "at every other house, to whip off the little dogs that barked at me.—Did not they bark at you also?" "Yes," replied the other, "but I did not stop to whip them. I told them they were unmannerly curs, and drove on." Culminators may usually be trusted to time, and slow, but steady justice of public opinion.

AN old toper who attended an exhibition where a learned professor caused several explosions to take place from gases produced from water, said: "You dont catch me putting water in my liquor after this; I had no idea before that water was so dangerous, though I never liked to take much of it."

AN old woman who had the misfortune to be half crazy, once upon a time, in church, took upon herself the duty of the minister and commenced preaching; whereupon two of the deacons carried her out; and she, very much elated, said: "My Master had but one ass to carry him, but I have two?"

"HOW DO you feel with such a shocking coat on?" said a young dandy to old Roger. "I feel," said old Roger, looking at him steadily with one eye half closed, as if taking aim at his victim—"I feel, young man, as if I had a coat on which I had paid for—a luxury of feeling which I think you never experienced."

SUNS are the sunflowers of a higher light.

THE ENDURANCE OF HORSES.—Some curious experiments have been made at the Verterinary school at Alfort by order of the Ministers of War, to ascertain the endurance of horses, as in a beseiged town, for example: It appears that a horse will live on water alone five and twenty days; seventeen days without eating or drinking; only five days if fed but unwatered; ten days if fed and insufficiently watered. A horse kept without water for three days drank 104 pounds of water in three minutes. It was found too, that a horse taken after being fed and kept in the active exercise of the "squadron school," completely digested its "feed" in three hours; in the same time at the "conscript's school," its food was two-thirds digested; and if kept perfectly quiet in a stable, digestion was scarcely commenced in three hours. —*American Stock Journal.*

VACCINATION OF CATTLE.—The Medical Times says that in Holland there are assurance offices for cattle's lives. One company has all its assured cattle vaccinated as a preservation against contagious pneumonia. Another company innoculates only when the disease has invaded the animals' stalls. The third company does not vaccinate at all. It has been calculated that the first company has lost 6 per cent. of cattle, the second 11 per cent. and the third 40 per cent.—*American Stock Journal.*

THE TWO LIVES.—"Beautiful is old age—beautiful is the slow dropping, mellow autumn of a rich and glorious summer. In the old man, Nature has fulfilled her work; she loads him with the fruits of a well-spent life; and, surrounded by his children's children, she rocks him softly away to a grave to which he followed with blessiugs. God forbid that we should not call it beautiful; but not the most beautiful. There is another life, hard, rough, and thorny, trodden with bleeding feet and aching brow; the life of which the cross is the symbol; a battle which no peace follows this side of the grave, which the grave gapes to finish before the victory is won; and strange that it should be so, this is the highest life of man. Look along the great names of history: there are none whose life has been other than this."

TRUTH NEVER DIES.—Great principles are immortal. Emanating from the Divine mind, their existence is eternal. You may entomb them under the superstition of ages; you may bury them, but they will rise again. Their supremacy must be recognized. Their empire must be eternal. Our rathers felt this. In the prison, and at the stake, it absorbed them. With the spirit of Christain martyrdom they threw their great principles into the public mind. Society was startled at their boldness and novelty. The intelligence and piety of the age for a season repudiated them as destructive to all order and morally. Still they worked.

A BAKER once advertised:—"That as all men *need* bread, he wishes the public to know that he *kneads* it. He is desirous of feeding all who are hungry, and hopes his *good works* may be in the *mouth* of every one. He is well disposed towards all men, and the *best bred* people among us will find him, he hopes, one of the *best bread* men in the city."

A TRUE HERO.—A council of war was held before the fight at Rocroi, and the Prince of Conde, the great French general, having pointed out the advantages that would accrue from a victory, the Marechal de Gassion replied, "But if we lose, what is to become of us?" "I never think of that," said the prince; "I shall be dead first."

KEEP GOOD COMPANY.—Intercourse with persons of decided virtue and excellence is of great importance to the formation of a good character. The force of example is powerful; we are creatures of imitation, and by a necessary influence, our habits and tempers are very much formed on the model of those whom we familiarly associate.

AN envious man repines as much at the manner in which his neighbors live as if he maintained them.

SECRETS.—Women and young men are very apt to tell what secrets they know, from the vanity of having been trusted.

IN Brown's Hotel, they have a room which is lighted only by the keyhole of another room.

PUT off repentance till to-morrow, and you have a day more to repent of, and a day less to repent in.

LIFE may be merry as well as useful. Every person that owns a mouth has always a good opening for a laugh.

FOR pimples of the face and neck.—After washing with soft water and fine sodae soap, wipe dry, and rub on Calcined Magnesia with a flannel cloth. It is a sure cure if persevered in.

THE

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

SATURDAY, MARCH 10, 1860.

A New Stage Line Wanted.

We have often wondered why some enterprising man did not institute a line of daily stages from Marysville to Vallejo via this place. There is no question but what the line would pay well. There are almost always more or less travelers here every day, that are wishing to go to either one or the other place. Under the present arrangement of affairs a person wanting to visit Marysville has to go from here to Fremont and there take the doubtful chance of hailing and getting on a boat. If he wishes to go to Vallejo he has to take a steamer and go via Sacramento and San Francisco. Now any one can see that a stage line, such as we have indicated is doubly called for.

Who will come forward and fit up the line? Whoever does will never have cause to regret it. He will be well rewarded pecuniarly, besides having the grateful thanks of a grateful and appreciative community.

TO A FRIEND OF TEMPERANCE.—A communication signed "A Friend of Temperance" was thrown on the stoop of this office, and we are sorry we cannot publish it, on account of having no name attached. We will not publish any communication unless signed by the author.

BURGLARY.—On Sunday morning last the house of A. D. Gervais was entered by the window and his trunk stolen, containing $50 in money, a gold specimen breast pin, a pair of new boots, and sundry clothing, etc., among which was a young ladies likeness, which he would very much like them to return; if they will, he says they can keep the balance.

STOLEN.—On Saturday night last a fine bay mare, three years old, was stolen from C. McCormick's Ranch. Also, on the same night, two saddles and a Spanish bridle was stolen—the property of Mr. Edson. Fifty dollars reward is offered for the mare.

SERIOUS ACCIDENT.—On Sunday evening last, as a party were returning home from this place the wheel of the wagon got into a chuck-hole which threw out Mrs. H. C. Edson, with such force that it broke her shoulder bone. We understand she is recovering fast.

PUBLIC DOCUMENT.—We are under many obligations to the Hon. H. A. Higley, the Surveyor General of this State, for the Annual Report for 1859, which contains many interesting statistics.

LITERATURE.—We are indebted to J. W. Sullivan, of San Francisco, for a plentiful supply of newspapers by the last steamer. Aong them we find the New York *Herald*, New York *Tribune*, Louisville *Journal*, Missouri *Republican*, New Orleans *True Delta*, *Welcome Guest*, and sundry others.

DAILY BEE.—The Sacramento *Daily Bee* made its appearance last Monday in a new dress, so we understand. We shall not see it until *next Monday*, on account of the mail only coming once a week.—We wish they would send up one occasionally by express.

BAILED OUT.—George Kramer, we understand, has been bailed out.

A COMPANY is ready to contract for carrying the entire English Mails for postages, provided the franking privilege is abolished.

TREASURE.—The amount of treasure shipped by the steamer Golden Gate, was $924,937; and by the steamer Cortes, $145,847.

BY the steamer of the 5th 17,218 letters were sent off; and 4,848 by the Overland mail. Of the latter, 245 were for way offices.

THE GALLANT ZOUAVE.—The New York correspondent of the Mobile Register writes:

You will remember the gallant Zouave—the illustrious Captain Henry de Riviere? Poor fellow, he got reduced down low—very low. Phelan, the billiard man, at the earnest solicitation of Lola Montez, gave the poor wretch a situation as a marker at one of his up-town saloons, with a new suit of clothes and $40 a month. That is better than nothing this freezing weather.

The assessors in Kentucky and the secretary of the board of agriculture report a corn crop of 380,000,000 bushels. Admitting this estimate to be correct, and the value of the crop would be about $130,000,000.

THE Board of Supervisors will meet at Cacheville, on Tuesday next.

The Yolo Agricultural Canal and Irrigation.

Some three months ago, we gave an article upon this subject, and at the same time promised our readers to refer to it again at some future time. We will now endeavor to redeem that promise. A few days ago we visited the valley of Cache creek, and traveled over the greater part of it on both sides of *the creek*.

The scenery in this part of the country, if not as picturesque and sublime as in some other valleys, is, nevertheless, of no mean or uninteresting character. The soil is rich—as rich, perhaps, as in any other valley in the State. The country is quite level—almost of a uniform grade from the head to the foot. The land is well timbered with fine large white oaks (*quercus alba*), more than sufficient for fencing purposes. Wild oats, clover, and grass grow in profuse abundance. The climate is delightful. In fact this valley possesses many advantages to make it attractive and desirable. For the last few years this section has been visited with droughts, unequaled, perhaps, elsewhere in the entire State. The soil is of a peculiarly thirsty nature which renders a dry season very prejudicial to agriculture. To meet *this exigency* fully THE YOLO AGRICULTURAL CANAL COMPANY have brought the water out of Cache creek some five miles above Cacheville, in a canal, or ditch of an average width of 12 feet at the bottom, with side slopes of 18 inches horizontally for each *vertical foot*, with an uniform grade of 3-205 feet per mile.

The canal is carried along the north bank of said creek, on the highest ground of the valley. It is completed to within a short distance of the village of Cacheville. When we visited it the water was not permitted to run beyond Mr. Hoppins farm, which was being completely innundated by it. Here the canal discharges a column of water 12 feet wide by 3 feet deep with a velocity of about 3 miles per hour; being over 500,000 cubic feet per hour—a sufficiency of water to flood 640 acres, 6 inches deep in 24 hours: allowing nearly one-half for wastage, there will still be enough left to irrigate at least 20,000 acres, which is the greater portion of the arable land on the north side of the creek from the head of the valley to the Sacramento river (we are now speaking of the valley proper).

Of an ordinary winter Cache creek will afford an enough of water to run successfully 4 or 5 canals of like dimensions through the months of December and January. Hence, it is no fancy stretch of the imagination to say that it is perfectly practicable and easy to procure a a plentiful supply of water for the irrigation of the whole valley on each side of the creek, together with a goodly portion of the surrounding plains in the vicinity. It could be done for sixty or seventy-five thousand dollars, counting at the same cost of the present canal (which is $15,000 or $16,000).

We feel no hesitancy in stating, that capital invested in this canal enterprise will be one of the best investments that can be made in the county. Neither do we have any doubt but that it will add more to the wealth and prosperity OF THE COUNTY, than any other enterprise yet thought of, the Railroad enterprise not excepted. We believe that there is very little doubt but that the present company will extend the canal to, or near this place next year.

We understand that they have proposed to the *Farmers*, in the vicinity of THE CANAL, *to irrigate* their farms for the mere nominal sum of fifty cents per acre; that is if the farmers would bind themselves to agree to take the contract for ten years at that rate. We think the farmers will be very much in their own light if they do not accede to the proposition, unless they can become stockholders in the canal, by which means they might get it, probably, still cheaper.

The most of the land is susceptible of producing from 50 to 60 bushels of wheat per acre, when seasonable, but without a proper quantum of rain it very seldom averages more than one fourth of that amount. Now, if irrigation will answer fully in lieu of rains, which we believe has been fully tested and demonstrated in Mexico and elsewhere, to the satisfaction of all that ever made the experiment scientifically, there would be an actual gain of at least four hundred per cent. in their crop, without any material increase of cost or labor. The farmers that now do not clear their real and actually necessary expenses, would be made independently rich in the course of a few years.

There are a good many theories and hypotheses in regard to the *modus operandi* of irrigation. Some contend it may be done the most effectively by numerous small ditches, sent off from the *main canal* through the several different farms—that the farms thus treated will be uniformly watered throughout their entire area by the inevitable laws of hydrostatical filtration. Others imagine that irrigation may be performed better by cutting a few canals, independent of each other, bringing them from different points on the creek, which canals are to be carried on the highest land throughout the valley, at the distance of 2 or 3 miles apart, that these canals, thus situated, would be all sufficient to moisten the land adequately by the spontaneous permeation of the aqueous element from one canal to the other. Now neither of these theories are correct, practicable or philosophical.

The former pre-supposes that it is not material whether the soil is kept doubly saturated with water through the whole year or not. It also presumes that water will penetrate all kinds of soil alike, and that each and every portion of the valley is equally exsiccative and arid.

The latter theory takes for granted a proposition that is not well established, either by experiment or common sense.

But of all the speculations that we heretofore have heard adduced relative to the proper mode of irrigation, there is none that appears as rational as the following mode, which is to have side canals all along the PRINCIPAL CANAL, at proper distances apart, for conveniently letting all the water on any farm or farms at will. These side canals should be of the same dimensions as the principal one. By regulating and distributing the water properly by means of flood-gates it would be an easy matter for each and every farmer to moisten his land properly, neither using too much nor too little water, either extreme being alike detrimental to both agriculture and horticulture. The practical farmer will soon learn the precisely requisite quantity that is actually indispensably required to meet the just demands of his own peculiar soil—experiment and observation will teach this.

The proper time for irrigation is a question equally as important as the manner—we imagine that it is even more so.

From the experiments that have been made in irrigation, both in New Mexico and Utah, as well as in California, we are fully persuaded that during the months of November, December and January is the proper season to irrigate profitably and advantageously.

In a recent paper to the State Agricultural Society, Wilson Fling throws out some suggestions so valuable and so much to the point on this subject (winter irrigation) that we will avail ourselves of the privilege of extracting some few of his remarks, believing that they are more pertinent and interesting than anything which we can say on this point. He says:

"The subject of irrigation involves the science of vegitable physiology, and the limit to which I must confine this essay will permit no elaborate treatment of it at this time; suffice however, to state that vast injury is annually being done to young orchards and vineyards by an indiscriminate use of water. Where the water is turned on the land as soon as the rainy season closes, the plants and trees, owing to the coldness of the ground and the drowning effects of moisture, have a sickly, yellow appearance until late in the season; and where water is not applied until the ground becomes dry it induces the emission of a quantity of fibrous surface roots, which afterwards perish unless the water is kept on in copious supply, which being done the tree makes a sappy growth of wood, unripened at the approach of Winter. I do not wish to be understood as condemning irrigation, but only its excessive and ill-timed application. The most beneficial use of the artificial application of water which I have observed is copious Winter irrigation, which can be had on almost every acre of arable land in the State, at a moderate outlay of money, if properly undertaken, as will be seen by taking Yolo county as an illustration. During the rainy seasons Putah and Cache creeks discharge a vast body of water into the tule. Now, were dams made at the foot of the hills, and these streams turned into ditches and carried over her great plains, her farmers would be able to raise sufficient grain every year to supply the State, whereas, owing to our late dry Winters, these crops have been almost total failures. The expense of this mode of irrigation is when apportioned among many, but a trifle compared to the annual losses sustained by drought. Our soils being deep and naturally retentive of moisture. Winter irrigation would form vast reservoirs, which cultivation of the soil during the Summer would produce capillary attraction of the moisture to the surface during the dry season, insuring the healthful and growing maturity of crops."

☞ A few miles from Boston, two sisters, by the name of Pepper, are employed in the same establishment. One of them has red hair, and goes by the name of "Red Pepper," while her sister, with black hair is known as "Black Pepper." A male relative is also employed in the same place, and is called "Pepper and Salt"—his hair fairly representing that mixture.

THE CRAFT.—The "Professor's" toast to the "Craft." Oliver Wendell Holmes sent the following to the celebration of Franklin's birth day by the printers of Cambridge, Mass:

"May the time soon come when the triumph of the great humanizing and harmonizing art shall be complete; when the drum head shall become a *tympan*, and the bayonet be beaten into a composing stick, and rifle bullets, turned into types, shall print in large capitals, PEACE AND GOOD WILL TOWARD MEN."

THE LATEST DODGES.—A well dressed man called at a grocery in Philadelphia, a short time since, and inquired after a late attendant there. Being informed accordingly, that the individual had gone to California, he expressed regret, saying he owed him $20 which he wished to pay. The storekeeper said he would forward the money, to which the stranger assented, and handed over a fifty dollar bill, receiving thirty dollars in change. The fifty dollar bill was subsequently ascertained to be counterfeit.

Recently, a lady was shopping in Broadway, N. Y., when she was accosted by a respectable looking woman who handed her a letter, telling her she had dropped it. The lady was confident she had not dropped any letter, and told the woman so, but the latter insisted that she saw it drop. The lady looked it over only to be convinced that it was not hers, and gave it back to the woman, who apologized for troubling her. On entering a store the lady missed her port monnaie. It had been abstracted from her pocket during the colloquy about the letter. Luckily there was but little money in it.

MR. JONES writes to a friend and closes by saying:—"I am glad to be able to say that my wife is recovering slowly."

STATISTICS OF YOLO COUNTY, For the Year, 1859.

Produce.

Wheat	15,164	121,312	bushels
Barley	24,562	245,260	"
Oats	160	4,000	"
Rye	30	900	"
Peas	26	780	"
Beans	16	480	"
Potatoes	495	123,750	"
Sweet Potatoes	92	20,700	"
Onions	20	1,600	"
Hay	2,500	5,000	tons
Broom Corn		126	acres
Butter		120,000	pounds
Cheese		40,000	"
Eggs		144,000	dozen
Wool		74,330	pounds
Bee Hives		100	

Ten bushels of Barley has been returned as an average yield per acre, and of Wheat eight only.

Horticultural Products.

	No. of Trees and Vines.
Apple	40,000
Peach	95,000
Pear	12,134
Plum	2,400
Cherry	1,856
Nectarine	896
Quince	244
Apricot	3,500
Fig	525
Almond	400
Walnut	30
Gooseberry	60
Raspberry	300
Strawberry	2,000
Grape	200,000

Among the Fruits the culture of the grape is largely in the lead.

Assessed Value of Property.

Personal Property	$1,636,054 00
Real Estate	818,011 00
Total valuation of Property	$2,454,065 00

Live Stock.

Horses, American	925
" Spanish (tame)	1,075
" " (wild)	1,052
Mules	262
Asses	1
Cowes	4,560
Calves	3,000
Stock Cattle	8,646
Oxen	800
Sheep	15,866
Hogs	10,064
Chickens	32,400
Turkeys	1,800
Ducks	110
Geese	12

Stock Slaughtered.

Cattle	2,000

No returns for Hogs and Sheep made.

Grist Mills.

	No.	Steam Power.	Run of stone
Grist Mills.	3	3	3

Bushels of Grain Ground no return.

Turnpike Roads.

	No.	Miles.	Cost.
Turnpike Roads	3	12	$30,000

Swamp and Overflowed Lands.

	Acres.
Returned under act of 1858	5,504
" " " 1859	36,500
Total	42,004

The following articles will show the number of acres under cultivation of which no returns have been made.

	Acres.
Corn	216
Flaxseed	2½
Hemp	2
Tobacco	1

Amount of Land enclosed is 70,000 acres, and the amount under cultivation is 43,573 acres.

There has been several improvements in the County since the Assessor made this Report, which will not be fully known until the report for 1860 is made.

ESCAPED STATE PRISONERS.—On Saturday night, nine prisoners made their escape from San Quentin. Their names are Henry Maupin, aged 28 years, convicted of manslaughter, sentenced 3 years; Mayberry Way, aged 30, forgery, 4 years; Edward Manly, aged 25, grand larceny, 5 years; George Souther, aged 30, larceny, 1 year; Charles Seymour *alias* Charles Slater, aged 21, grand larceny, 5 years; William Courtney, aged 33, rape, 10 years; John Howell, aged 36, grand larceny, 5 years; Joseph Mark, aged 24, grand larceny, 3 years; William H. Brant, aged 40, grand larceny, 5 years. The Superintendent, John Simms, offers a reward of $100 each for their apprehension.

HOSPITAL.—The expenses for the month of February for the County Hospital at Sacramento, was $1,013 02½.

The State Treasury.

The following is an account of the operations of the State Treasury for the month of February, 1860:

Balance on hand Jan. 31st, 1860, (see report to Controller for the month of January)	$799,215 22
RECEIPTS.	
Received from all sources during the month of Februaay, 1860	11,208 98
Total	$810,423 20
DISBURSEMENTS.	
Redeemed 789 warrants drawn on the General Fund	$82,890 31
Returned Six Warrants drawn on the School Fund	2,187 36
	85,077 67
Cash on hand at close of business, February 29, 1860	$725,345 53

Balances in the different Funds, February 29th, 1860.

General Fund	$381,070 91
School Fund	15,680 49
Hospital Fund	3,483 81
Military Fund	651 48
Library Fund	1,037 04
Interest & Sinking Fund of 1857	203,179 23
Swamp Land Fund	108,748 04
State School Land Fund	8,066 66
Registeration Fund	219 49
Estates deceased persons	89 09
Hiram Smith, jr., absent heir, &c	3,119 29
Total	$725,345 53

MARRIED.

In San Francisco, March 8, J. W. Baldwin, of Knight's Landing, to E. L. Lyons.

In Suisun Valley, March 1, James Monroe to Hannah Dean.

BIRTHS.

In Sacramento, March 3, the wife of C. M. Folger, of a son.

In San Francisco, March 3, the wife of James Gamble, of a son.

In Napa City, February 28, the wife of A. D. Pryal, of a daughter.

DEATHS.

In Knight's Landing, March 7, Joseph Knight, aged 22 years and 4 months, after an illness of ten days.

Deceased possessed many excellent and admirable traits of character. He was highly respected for his strict and unquestioned honesty, and greatly loved for his unfaltering attachment to his friends, and natural goodness and kindness of heart. All that knew him loved and respected him. His death has cast a sad gloom over the circle of his acquaintances, friends and relatives. To all of whom we do sincerely tender our most earnest and heartfelt condolence and sympathy in their deep and bitter affliction.

Weep, weep no more; see how his peaceful breast,
Rocked by the hand of death, *takes* quiet rest.
DISTURB HIM NOT, but let him sweetly take
A full repose: ANGELS WILL HIM AWAKE.

Hats for the Holidays.

STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of

1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat,
IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat,
IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap,
IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat,
IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design,
IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile,
IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies
IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat,
IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.

For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen! jan7-2dp-tf

New Goods by Every Steamer.

LOUIS ELKUS,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Gentlemen's

CLOTHING

and

FURNISHING GOODS,

No. 50 J street, bet. Second and Third, sts., Sacramento.

Gentlemen's Garments made to order of the Best materials, Latest Styles, at the Lowest Price and GUARANTEED TO FIT.

jan1-2dp-tf

AGENTS.

T. A. TALBERT, No. 16, Read's Block, corner Third and J streets, Sacramento, is the authorized Agent to attend to business connected with this office.

THOMAS BOYCE, N. E. corner Washington and Montgomery streets, is our authorized Agent for San Francisco.

A. GRIFFITH, Gacheville.
DR. FRED. MORSE, Fremont.
A. P. McCARTY, Cottonwood, Buckeye.
RANDAL & CO., Marysville,
JOHN BOGGS, Colusi.

☞ *All Communications written with the view of publication, must be handed in on Monday's and Thursday's.*

LETTERS OVERLAND.—During the month of February, 53,030 letters were sent by the overland mail, and 38,684 received—the total number amounting to 101,714.

☞ Several very valuable diamonds have been lately brought from Bombay and offered for sale in Paris. There is one, as yet uncut, which the owner values at £320,000 ($1,500,000). He has been offered seven millions of francs for it in Paris.

AN ABSCONDING DEBTOR SENTENCED.—Mr. Davie, who absconded from England some time since, leaving behind him liabilities to the amount of £130,000, has been arrested, and after a long trial, has been sentenced to ten years penal servitude.

THE pioneer steamer California, says the *Telegram*, now lying in the port of Panama for the purpose of taking the place of any of the ships of P. M. S. S. Co.'s line is to be relieved by the Washington, which will soon be dispatched to Panama bay.

IT is said that there is a young man—a reporter—connected with one of the Troy papers, who can write out a whole speech, sermon or lecture, from memory, and that he never takes notes.

IN Indiana, Pennsylvania, recently, a demon in human form, named Stutchel, was on trial for cruelty to his son, a boy eight years of age, in which the evidence developed such systematic brutality as we have never before heard of. It was shown that he at one time suspended the boy by his thumbs from a rafter, compelling a younger brother to kindle a fire under him, and kept him in this position until terribly burnt. Again he laid him upon a heated stove, and afterward obliged him to stand barefooted upon it. The child was in Court, and exhibited on his person the evidence of this inhuman treatment.

SACRAMENTO TYPOGRAPHICAL ASSOCIATION.—At a meeting of Sacramento Typographical Union No. 46, held on Saturday evening last, the following officers were elected, to serve for the ensuing six months: President, David Norris; First Vice-President, A. A. Stickney; Second Vice-President, Dan. Yoacham; Recording Secretary, B F. Huntly; Financial Secretary, James L. Rice; Treasurer, John A. Anthony.

DEATH OF THE "TALKING FISH."—The London Times of December 27, says:

The public will be supprised to hear that this serious performer has died. The recent hard frost affected it very severely, and on Wednesday afternoon, about half past six o'clock, it ceased to show any signs of life.—Soon after the hard weather set in, it began to give indications of being "out of sorts," and was very ill for three days previous to its death, being unable to perform. It was covered with blankets, and the water let out of the tub. Several medical gentlemen acquainted with the natural history of such animals, were sent for, and they gave what advice they could, which was acted upon. The animal, however, continued to get worse, and on Wednesday afternoon, being unable to eat anything, the wife of the proprietor went to see it. It distinctly recognized her, and answered her inqury by its peculiar grunt of "Mamma." In trying to raise itself to come near her, the effort was too much for it, and it fell over on its side and expired. The loss will be a heavy one to the proprietor, as he was deriving a good income from its exhibition, and not long since was offered by a speculator the sum of £1500 for it.

KNIGHT'S LANDING
PRICES CURRENT.

Flour	$3 00 a	$3 75
Corn Meal	3 25 a	3 50
Barley	2 a	—
Rice		10
Beans		6
Black and Green Tea	50 a	1 25
Butter	35 a	50
Eggs		35
Potatoes, per lb		2¼
Sweet Potatoes		2½
Hams		16⅔
Bacon		16⅔
Clear Pork		15
Mess Pork		12½
Lard	18 a	20
N. O. Sugar	11 a	14
Crushed Sugar	14 a	16⅔
Pulverized Sugar	15 a	16⅔
Dried Apples		16
Dried Peaches		25
Soap, Hill's, per bx	2 25 a	2 50
Candles	25 a	30
Tobacco	40 a	60
Nails	6½ a	8
Syrup	1 20 a	1 25
Coffee		20
Brooms	37½ a	35
Sheep. on foot		14
Hogs, ditto		7
Beef, ditto	11 a	12
Milch Cows	40 00 a	75 00

D. H. QUINN,
HAT MANUFACTURER,
89 J Street, bet. 3rd and 4th streets,
Sacramento.
Will introduce the Spring style of
SILK HAT,
FOR
1860.
On Saturday, the 3rd of March. mar3-tf

ROWLER'S
Infallible Rheumatism Medicine.
FOR
CURING RHEUMATISM, MERCURIAL AND CHRONIC DISEASES.
(As the Phœnix rises from the ashes of its fire, re-animated with new life, so does this Medicine re-invigorate the whole system, and overcome disease.)
The removal and permanent cure of Rheumatism, Mercurial Secondary Syphilitic and Chronic Diseases, Stubborn Ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions, Swelling of the Glands, and all diseasesarising from an injudicious use of Mercury.
And for invigorating and strengthening the general system.
In the above named diseases this preparation is
Unequaled to the Known World.
N.B.—None genuine unless the written signature of JAS. R. BOYCE, appear on the label of each bottle.
Prepared only by
J. R. BOYCE, M.D.,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Druggist, Corner Second and K streets, Sacramento.
For sale by Dr. D. L. PICKETT,
feb18-3m Knight's Landing.

W. G. ENGLISH,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent,
Corner Third and J streets,
Sacramento.
BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers, who have served in any of the Wars since 1812. W. G. ENGLISH,
feb25-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!
THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of
☞ **GOODS!** ☜
Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.
Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low price, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.
THOMAS & BROWNELL,
Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. f18-tf

Z. GARDNER,
LUMBER AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
Corner of Front and O streets, Sacramento.
Importer of
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,
And every variety of
BUILDING LUMBER,
Constantly on hand, and at the lowest prices.

GET THE BEST.
WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY.
NEW PICTORIAL EDITION.
1500 PICTORIAL ILLUSTRATIONS.
9,000 to **10,000** NEW WORDS in the Vocabulary.
Table of *SYNONYMS*, by Prof. Goodrich.
Table giving Pronunciation of names of 8,000 Distinguished Persons of Modern Times.
Peculiar use of Words and Terms in the Bible; with other new features, together with all the matter of previous editions.
In One Volume of 1,750 pages.
"GET THE BEST."
GET WEBSTER.
G. & C. MERRIAM, Springfield, Mass.
J. BITHELL,
feb18-2m 102 J street, Sacramento.

J. & P. CAROLAN,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
SPORTING AND BLASTING POWDER, SAFETY FUSE,
SHOT AND BAR LEAD,
Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle Blocks and Sheaves, Wheel-Barrows, &c., General assortment of Hardware.
Nos. 1 and 3 J street, Corner of Front,
dec 31-3m* SACRAMENTO.

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.
THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.
Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.
Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.
jan14-tf SAM. R. SMITH.

C. F. REED,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
Knight's Landing.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that Andrew Metzgar will apply on the 19th of March, 1860, to the Register of the State Land Office, under the provision of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 16th, 1859, for the following Lands, to-wit:—
The south-east quarter of section Five (5,) Township Nine (9) North, Range One (1) West, Mount Diablo Meridian.
Sacramento, Feb. 18, 1860. feb18-4w

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office, for a final Certificate or Patent for the North-east quarter of section six (6), Township nine (9), North Range one (one), West Mount Diablo Meridian, on the 22nd of March next, under the Act of April 16th. 1859.
JAMES W. BULLARD.
Yolo county, March 3, 1860. mar3-4t

SOAP!! SOAP!!
THE
CHEMICAL SOAP COMPANY,
Having located their Works in Sacramento, at the late Soap Works of H. HEILMAN
On the Corner of E and Fifteenth sts.,
Would take this method of calling the attention of the citizens of this city and the adjoining country to their Soaps.
This Soap was first invented in New York city in 1850, and in 1851 was sent to Europe to the World's Fair, where it received the highest and only medal awarded to America on Family Soaps; was pronounced by the examining Committee to be the
Best Soap on Exhibition,
Out of six hundred and twenty-three varieties! In 1853, received the highest and only medal awarded on Family Soaps at the Crystal Palace World's Fair, held in the city of New York; since which time it has underwent several valuable improvements, and is now hailed as the best renovating Soap in use, as its chemical qualities are such that it will
Wash equally as well in Salt Water as in Fresh.
—AS A—
TOILET SOAP
It has no equal, and is now manufactured as
A
Pale, Palm, German Erasive, Variegated Transparent, Toilet, Etc.,
Which they are now prepared to supply in quantities to suit purchasers on the shortest notice.
Orders from the Country will receive prompt attention.
The Highest Prices paid in Cash for Tallow and Grease.
All orders must be addressed to the
CHEMICAL SOAP COMPANY,
No. 7, J Street, near Front, Sacramento.

Mr. S. B. Farnham having the Patent for the Right of California, for the Soap Manufactured by the CHEMICAL SOAP COMPANY, take this method of informing Speculators and Capitalists that the right of Town and Counties are offered for sale by him at a price that will allow any energetic man to realize a large profit with a small capital, would as it requires but a small expense for an Apparatus to manufacture from 10 to 20,000 lbs. per day. The above Soaps can be seen by calling at the Chemical Soap Co.'s Office, at No. 7, J street, Sacramento City, or at the Factory, on the corner of E and Fifteenth sts. When any information wanted in regard to the cost of Soaps, Profits and Expenses of Manufacturing can be had of the owner of the Patent. S. B. FARNHAM,
mar3-tf Sacramento.

UPHOLSTERY, ETC.
NOONEN & CO.
81 J St., between 3d and 4th, North side,
Offer their Large and Extensive stock of
Carpets, Paper Hangings, Oil
CLOTHS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS
☞ *AT COST* ☜
For sixty days. To make room for fresh arrivals.
JUST received a good assortment of GILT MOULDING, which will be sold at the lowest rates.
A splendid assortment of LITHOGRAPHS constantly on hand. Picture and Mirror Frames made and re-gilded.
All kinds of Upholstery Work neatly and promptly done. NOONEN & CO.,
81 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, north side,
1-tf Sacramento.

Fredericks & Krebs,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN
Paints, Oils, Glass,
Varnishes, Brushes,
Artist's Materials,
Wall Paper, Gilt Mouldings,
Window Shades, &c.
WE import all our Goods from first hands and our motto is "Cheap for Cash."
Done at the Lowest Rates, at
No. 186 J street, between 6th and 7th,
1-tf Sacramento.

LOCKE & LAVENSON,
Machine Sewing, Cottings, Hose, Grain Sacks. Paper Hangings, Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings,
And manufacturers of all kinds of
☞ *MATTRESSES*, ☜
No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th,
Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest Notice. 1-tf

HARDWARE, ETC.
KNIGHT'S LANDING
General Blacksmithing and
JOBBING
Establishment.
House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispptch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.
JOHN RENSHAW,
1 tf Knight's Landing.

Wagon & Coach Making.
AT CACHEVILLE.
—BY—
B. O. FRANKLIN.
HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to SUIT THE TIMES. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.
Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

Knight's Landing Tin Shop.
ALEXANDER MILLS,
Would respectfully inform his friends that he has permanantly located himself at this place, and as always on hand a large supply of
TIN, COPPER and
SHEET IRON WARE.
All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest notice. Orders promptly attended to. d24-tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.
UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
1-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

First Premium for 3 Years.

EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY,
H. M. BERNARD,
MANUFACTURER,
Has constantly on hand all kinds of
CARRAIGES AND WAGONS
of the following style:
Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barruches; Sulkies; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;
This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.
H. M. BERNARD,
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.
N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Triming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
dec 31-m H. M. BERNARD.

STOVES! STOVES! STOVES!
THE undersigned would respectfully inform his friends and patrons that he is prepared to supply their wants in his line of business, and would be happy to see them
NO. 137 J STREET,
Next door to McDonald's Drug Store,
Where he has a good supply of
STOVES AND TINWARE,
Having purchased the entire interest of Mr. N. P. Copp in the former store on K street, he would respectfully inform the public that Mr. Copp is in nowise connected with the present business.
feb18-3m D. KENDALL.

IRON RAILING,
FOR
Dwellings, Verandas, Cemeterys, &c.
THE SUBSCRIBER—IMPORTERS—beg leave to call the attention of Builders, and all others anticipating a want of Iron Railing, Verandas, Balconies, &c., to their extensive assortment of Patterns, which art kept on file at our office, at the corner of Sansome and Merchant streets, San Francisco. Those who are expecting to build, or wish to enclose their cemetery lots with iron railing, we would say that advantageous contracts may be made with us, who are constantly furnished with all the modern patterns from New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Boston.
N.B.—Those who require Railing of any particular style other than the samples which we have on exhibition, can be accommodated by forwarding to us a drawing for patterns.
Further particulars, including prices for Railing, may be learned by calling on or addressing WM. FAULKNER & SON,
dec17-3m San Francisco, Cal.

Keep it before the People!!
That
BRAGG & CO.,
NO. 104 J STREET, SACRAMENTO,
Have for sale **Coal Oil Lamps** for **$1,50!**
WE have the Largest and Best assortment of **Coal Oil Lamps** in the State. We call the attention of the public to the IMPROVED HALE'S PATENT LAMP being less Complicated and less liable to get out of order than any other LAMP ever manufactured. We warrant them to give entire satisfaction or the money will be returned. The public are cautioned against throwing their money away in purchasing a Lamp that is worthles article, Call and Examine for yourselves and see if these things are not true. To those who prefer a cheap lamp, we have
Jones' & Robinson's Patent Lamps.
We are continually receiving direct from the manufactory Hale's Patent Chimneys.
The best quality of KEROSINE OIL, with a full assortment of goods in our line, at
Wholesale and Retail.
dec 31-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.
H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER.
WACHHORST & DENVER,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c., &c.
Read's Block, No. 59 J street.
SACRAMENTO.
BY arrangements made while in Europe, with the most celebrated Manufacturers and Dealers, we are in receipt by each steamer, of
THE FINEST WATCHES,
Made by the most celebrated manufacturers of England France and Geneva,
Also, of the richest pattern, newest style, and most fashionable
JEWELRY,
From the celebrated Emporiums of Paris.
As we import direct from manufacturers, we do not pay profits to second and third dealers, consequently are able to sell at less prices than any dealer in Sacramento. Call and examine is all we ask.
Watches carefully Repaired and Warranted. Particular attention paid to this branch of Business.
SILVER WARE!!!
Having completed our arrangements with the most extensive Silver Ware Manufacturers in the East and Europe, we are receiving with each steamer invoices of the above goods, in the most minute variety, which we offer at Wholesale and Retail,
WACHHORST & DENVER,
1 lf Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank.

DRY GOODS, ETC.
PARIS IMPORTATIONS.
GODCHAUX BROTHERS & CO.
Are now receiving by every steamer, direct from Paris, selected by their Partner, JOSEPH GODCHAUX, Paris, a great variety of
French Dress Goods,
Embroideries, Genuine Valenciennes and Aplique Sets, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Barege, Tissue and Organdie Flounced and Double-skirt Dress Patterns, French Flowers, Head Dresses. A great variety of
Straw Bonnets and Flats,
Constantly on hand.
Carpets and Home Furnishing Goods,
Of every kind.
Small checked, flounced and plain Silks, are sold cheaper than they can be bought in any other House in California!
Sheeting, Shirting and Domsestic Goods
Of every kind, sold at New York Prices.
The up-stairs connected with the Establishment is devoted solely
For Wholesale Trade,
Where Interior Merchants can Purchase at San Francisco Prices.
☞ Remember the place,
Corner of Fifth and J streets,
Sacramento,
1 tf GODCHAUX BROS. & CO.

O. V. CHAPMAN'S
Wholesale and Retail
CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S
Furnishing Store,
Always on hand a large supply of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
39 Front street, between J & K streets,
Sacramento.
dec17-3m*

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.

HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—
CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, ETC.
No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
f18-3m Sacramento.

ARE YOU INSURED?
THE NEW ENGLAND
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Capital.....$250,000.
Will Insure against Loss by Fire
in the town of KNIGHT'S LANDING, on terms as low as any other good and responsible Company. Application for Insurance may be made to **S. W. Raveley,** who will make a survey of the premises, and forward the same to the Company's Agent at San Francisco, who will execute the Policy and forward it by return mail.
☞ All losses adjusted with CASH immediately. WM. FAULKNER,
Agent for said Company,
Corner of Sansome and Merchant streets,
dec24-3m San Francisco.

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps, Camphene, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
feb18-3m Sacramento.

DAVIDSON'S
California Pictorial Almanac
1860
PRICE 25 CENTS,
For sale at this Office.

THE

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

POETRY.

Mabel.

I'm haunted—yes, I'm haunted!
Go wheresoe'er I may,
A fairy sprite, a form of light,
Still haunts me night and day.
It is a lovely spirit,
A shape of beauty rare,
Whose ruddy lips the rose eclipse,
And seem to scent the air.

Her cheeks are like the morning;
The light in her dark eyes
Upon me gleams as starlight streams
Through rifts of cloudy skies.
She smiles, and seems to love me,
But when I fain would clasp
That shape of light, the fairy sprite
Eludes my eager grasp.

O Mabel! sweet enchantress!
What can this vision be,
That takes thy guise, thy form and eyes,
And, ghost-like, haunteth me?
Hast thou, with Love, the wizard,
Combined to work me harm,
And cast round me of glamoury
A weird and fatal charm?

O Mabel! lovely Mabel!
Thou whom I love too well!
Or love return for which I yearn,
Or take away the spell!
For I am haunted—haunted!
And though the sprite be fair,
With wile and guile and luring smile
She brings me to despair. W.L.S.

Agricultural.

MANAGING AND FEEDING WORKING OXEN.—Oxen working on a stone-drag, on the foot of a plow, on the sled tongue, cart spire, or twitching stones or timber, should carry their heads up, as this enables them to do this work much easier; those that work as leaders, forward of other oxen, should carry their heads low, and have the yoke the right length, let the bows suit the neck; the yoke and bows to the leaders should set a little snugger than the nib oxen. Never use the whip but from necessity. When about to strike the young steer or ox, ask yourself, "Will he know what I strike him for?" Let each ox have a name, and be sure he knows his name. Never speak a word to an ox without meaning; have a particular word to start your team by, that all may pull together. Never hurry your team while riding behind them, lest they learn to haul apart. Oxen should be shod with a broad shoe, to travel on hard roads; the shoe on the fore foot should set back at the heel, nearly half an inch further than the hoof bears upon it. Oxen are frequently lame by reason of short shoes. The best feed for oxen at hard work, is to give each two quarts of meal, wet mixed with good chopped hay, three times a day, and as much hay as he will eat; this is the highest feed working oxen ought to have, and on this they will work every day.—*Yankee Farmer.*

INCREASING THE GROWTH OF WOOL.—A correspondent of the Battle Creek *Jeffersonian* thus describes the way New Englanders improve and increase the staple of wool.

"While the wool-growers of New England have the advantages enumerated, it by no means satisfies their ambition. All conceivable experiments are being tried to improve sheep and the staple of wool, many of them with the most advantageous results. Our attention was called to one of these experiments, the results of which were so marked and the same tried with so little cost, that it at once struck us as one which would meet a trial at the hands of the intelligent farmers of this country. We were handed a sheet of paper upon which was noticed the weight of fleece of each sheep in the flock; opposite was set the number of the sheep, a corresponding number having been branded upon the animal itself at the time of taking its last clip. This course had been pursued for some years and its results were apparent in a wool crop brought up from an average of 4lbs. to over 5, and a corresponding increase in the size and quality of sheep. The practice had been to slaughter and otherwise dispose of all animals ranking lowest in weight of fleece, and to improve upon the quality of the remainder by judicious crossing. The crop of this flock was disposed of at 48 cents per lb. while we were there—a buck's fleece bringiug the snug little sum of $5.

Those who may desire to try this plan should provide themselves with cast iron figures from one to ten inclusive, and with a mixture of lampblack and tar apply to the sheep in such a manner as that the numbers may be readily deciphered during the year ensuing, and the same will answer for the owner's mark until too many living contiguous adopt the plan. We believe this experiment faithfully followed would prove to be one of the surest and most expeditious means of improving those flocks in our country which yielded their owners at the last clipping, fleeces averaging 3½ lbs., and which commanded prices ranging from 35 to 46 cents. Farmers, try it."

DARK STABLES.—It cannot be doubted that *light* exercises a very important influence upon animal as well as upon vegetable economy. Every one's feelings bear witness to the stimulus afforded by its agency; a dark day or a dark room induces lassitude and repose, which is quickly dissipated by the bright sunshine. Many diseases are much more virulent in shaded situations; and the eye especially cannot long retain its full power if deprived of light. From mistaken notions on this subject, or from false economy, it is a general practice to exclude light from the stables of horses and other animals. It is supposed by many that they thrive best in the dark. Where the animal is stabled for a brief period of rest, darkness will undoubtedly favor his repose. In the season when flies are troublesome it also may be well to darken the stable to exclude them, but when the animals are stabled permanently in darkness, they cannot but suffer in various ways. The horse, especially, is very much subject to diseases of the eye, and there can be but little doubt that this tendency is increased by confining him permanently where the eye, in waking hours, is strained to an unnatural position to perceive objects around him. Horse *jockeys* find an advantage in the use of such stables. The animal being brought into the glare of day is confused and startled, and by his high stepping and uncertain manner, impresses a novice with an idea of his spirit and action.—Even if the quiet induced by darkness may favor increase of fat, it is not conductive to muscular strength. Muscles deprived of the stimulus of light become flaccid, and the apparently high condition induced by this means is soon lost by active exertion. Men whose employments confine them to poorly lighted apartments soon lose the color and the energy of full health, and the same results follow similar treatment to animals.

Beside this, a dark stable will seldom be kept in that cleanly condition which favors full health. The "corners" will be neglected, especially if the care of animals be entrusted to the "help" who are usually content if the stable *looks* nice. When building stables, ample provision for light will cost but little more than imperfect fixtures, and in the end will be found more profitable.—*Maine Farmer.*

CORNS IN HORSES—"NO FOOT NO HORSE."—A horse the subject of corns is expected to have defective feet, hence the above quotation is "true as gospel."

That peculiar disease occurring within the inner quarter of the fore feet of horses, known as corn, is a very different affection from that peculiar to the feet of man. In horses, corn is neither more nor less than extravasation, which signifies—escape of blood from its proper vessels into the surrounding tissues of the part.—This extravasated or escaped blood, finally coagulates, and creates a black spot, known as the "corn-spot;" this is exposed on paring the sole at its inner quarter.—All blood which escapes in this way becomes as a foreign body, yet in some parts of the system, where the absorbent vessels are very numerous and active, the foreign deposit is soon removed by the ordinary process of absorption; but within the dense tissues of a horse's foot this process is tardy, sometimes impossible, consequently, matter or pus is generated between the sensitive and non-sensitive parts, and a passage must finally be created for the liberation of the imprisoned matter; for it cannot escape through the dense structure composing the hoof itself; hence it burrows and migrates in various directions from the sole, and lastly creates an outlet at the inner and upper part of the hoof, where the matter escapes.

Treatment of Corn.—The only chance of relieving the animal is to remove the shoe and apply one having a slight concavity at the former seat of pressure; or if the animal has a prominent frog, the bar-shoe can be attached; previous to doing so, however, the corn spot may be slightly pared, and whenever there appears to be any on the sole, at the quarters, the shoe must be removed and adapted as above. The theory, therefore, in the treatment of corn, is to secure a vacancy between the heel and the shoe.

If the horse happens to be "dead lame," and tenderness and swelling are observed at the upper part of the hoof, the part may then be punctured with a lancet; after squeezing out the imprisoned matter the part should be dressed, daily, with fir balsam. In some cases of suppurated corn the matter must be liberated, by making an opening through the sole at the inner quarter; this is also to be dressed with fir balsam; the shoe to remain off for a few days.—*American Stock Jonrnal.*

FOR chapped hands or faces, put half a dozen drops of Glycerine (you can get it cheap of the druggist) in the water before washing. If the hands alone are troubled, put a few drops on them, after washing with soap and water thoroughly, and rub it all over the hands and wrists, and dry in well by the fire. It protects the skin from the strongest frosts.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 207 J street, Sacramento.
A. AITKEN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. 1-tf

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Post Office Literary Exchange,
Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento.
BOOKS, STATIONERY.
MAGIZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC.

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer and Newspaper dealer, is receiving by mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers: Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blotting Paper; Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink, Black, Blue and Red Inks.

School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelops, Stamps, etc., etc.

Also, agent for and receives subscriptions to all the Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines, Foreign Magazines, Reviews and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price.

E. B. DAVIDSON,
Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent, and Agent for all the Magazines,
Post Office [Literary] Exchange, Fourth st., bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal.

Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading!!

Exchange Library! Exchange Library!

THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, poems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works novels, romances, comic works, etc. etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at

The Post Office Literary Exchange.

N. B.—Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any of the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers and Atlantic Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by

E. B. DAVIDSON,
Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer,
1-tf Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES,
"GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE,"
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,

IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR,
72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth,
1-tf Sacramento.

CHOICE
WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (⅛) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co..

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.

These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sansevain's
McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. **McWillams & Co.,**
46 and 48 K street.
jan7-tf **Sacramento.**

"What Cheer House."

S. M. BAILEY tenders his thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known HOTEL, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests. The House is located on just THE SPOT to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite the Steamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the Stage Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. The Board and Lodging on ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. feb18-3m

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

WAR DECLARED WITH MEXICO!

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS just returned from Sacramento and San Francisco with a LARGE and VERY DESIRABLE Assortment of STAPLE & FANCY GOODS, SHOES, BOOTS, CLOTHING, QUEENS and GLASSWARE, HARDWARE, DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS and BBUSHES,

Together with a large assortment of

GROCERIES.

All of which he offers to sall at Lower Prices than Goods have ever before been sold for in Yolo County. Terms.

☞ **CASH** ☜

Or such Articles of Country Produce as will command Money. In adopting the *pay down* system, to which I will rigidly adhere, I have consulted the public good as well as my own. And all those indebted to me, either by Note or Book Account, are most respectfully and earnestly requested to settle forthwith.

J. BALDWIN.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 19, 1859. dec24-tf

SEEDS, ETC.

J. R. RAY,
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird Cages, etc., etc. 5-tf

A. P. SMITH'S,
Promological Garden & Nursery,
SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of

FRUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.

☞ Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.
1-tf

LIVERY STABLES.

CAMPBELL'S
LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,
CACHEVILLE.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a

SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,

Sacramento street, between First and 2d,

Where he is ready at all times both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call.

WM. CAMPBELL. Proprietor.
Cacheville, Feb. 11, 1860. tf

Club Sale and Livery Stable,
FIRE-PROOF BUILDING, FOURTH STREET, BETWEEN I & J, SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE and Carriage Horses, Carriages Buggies and Sulkies, among which will be found equipages, which for elegance and style cannot be surpassed in this or any other State.

☞ A portion of the extensive and well ventilated premises has been set apart for private horses, which will be BOARDED and GROOMED by the day or week. Charges moderate. F. S. MALONE.
1-tf

BUTCHERING.

Butcher Shop,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advangtage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

Cacheville
BUTCHER SHOP.

THE subscribers would inform their friends that they continue to serve their customers with **Fresh Meat** of the best quality, at their old stand in Cacheville. Those living at a distance can be supplied by our Wagon which runs daily through the surrounding County. Orders promptly and faithfully attended to. DEATHERAGE & COX.
Cacheville, Nov., 1859. n2 tf

FRUIT TREES! FRUIT TREES!
For 1859 & 1860.

100,000 FRUIT and ORNAMENTAL TREES and PLANTS, SHRUBS, ROSES, &c.

And a general assortment of Nursery Articles.

AT LOW PRICES.

Catalogues can be obtained, by applying to J. H. UPDEGRAFF, Agent,
dec24-tf Yolo House, Knight's Landing.

FRUIT STORE.
NOEL HUBERT,
Next door to the Railroad Exchange,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Having located permanently in this place, I intend keeping always on hand a select assortment of the

BEST FRUITS, of all kinds in season,
CANDIES of the finest quality, and
CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC. 4-3m

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.

The fine steamer **HENRIETTA,**
Captain J. M. ARCEGA;

Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing and all intermediate places, every Monday and Thursday, and for Georgiana Slough and the Old River every Saturday morning.

J. W. BALDWIN, Agent,
Knight's Landing.

Office in Sacramento; Front street, above the Water Works. 5-3m

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

YOLO HOUSE,
Front St., Knight's Landing.

CAPT. J. H. UPDEGRAFF, PROprietor of the above House wishes the public to know that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The Table is supplied with the best the market affords, while the **Sleeping Apartments** are fitted up in the most comfortable style.

Connected with the House is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars. In the large and comfortable Saloon attached are to be found two superior BILLIARD TABLES, which are fitted up with all the latest improvements.

The patrons of this establishment may rest assured that the proprietor and his assistants will use every effort to render their stay at the "Yolo" agreeable. 1tf

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.
DEATHERAGE & HEALEY,
PROPRIETORS.

OF the above **HOUSE** corner of Frst and Sacramento sts., Cacheville, would inform their friends and the traveling public that they can always be found at the old and popular stand, ever ready to dispense such "creature comforts" as may be required by their guests.

☞ Coaches leave their place every other morning for Sacramento and Knight's Landing. H. DEATHERAGE,
1 tf C. S. HEALEY.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,
Corner 7th & K street,
Sacramento.
D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subsciber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE
Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the
LODGING DEPARTMENT,
Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a **BAR** which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious
READING ROOM
attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious
Fire Proof Livery Stable
having the best accommodations of any in the State. D. E. CALLAHAN.
dec 31-tf

PACIFIC HOUSE,
(Late Western Hotel,)
Suisun City.
A. C. JUDY, Proprieter,

THIS House has been entirely re-modeled, painted and decorated, all the Rooms being hard finished and finely furnished throughout. The Table is well supplied with the best the City affords; in addition, there is a fine Bar-room, containg all of the late Papers and the choicast kinds of liquors.

The **Sleeping** apartments cannot be surpassed, and being well supplied with good help, is now one of the best Houses in the state. We are now prepared to accommodate all of whom may call to good satisfaction, and solicit our friends and acquaintances, and all those traveling to give us a call and see for themselves.
feb4-tf A. C. JUDY.

UNION HOTEL,
Second street, bet. J and K,
Sacramento.

BOICE & SUYDAM.,
(LATE OF THE ORLEANS HOTEL,)

RESPECTFLLY announce to their numerous friends and the traveling public that they have leased the above popular and well known Hotel, which has attained the reputation, under its late proprietor, of being the most

Quiet and Comfortable
Public House in the State and which the present lessees will strive to maintain. This House has lately been completely refitted and newly furnished, and contains

Fifty Sleeping Apartments.
Furnished with NEW SPRING MATRESSES.

The UNION is conveniently located for travelers, being but a short distance from the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE OFFICE of the CALIFORNIA STAGE COMPANY is in this Hotel, and the interior Stages arrive at and depart from this House.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to calling passengers.

The Billiard Saloon
Is one of the largest and finest in the State, and is supplied with
SIX SPLENDID TABLES,
With slate beds and Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions.

The Bar
Is under the charge of those well known caterers Messrs. JOS. P. HESS and BARNEY CLARKE.

CHARLES DES BOICE, FRANK SUYDAM.
dec 31-3m

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.
P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. 4-tf

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.
MARVIN SELLERS,

Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanantly located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

J. B. PAINTER,
(Late O'Meara & Painter,)
Dealer in
Type, Presses, Printing Material, Paper, Cards,
And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.
132 Clay street, near Sansome,
dec17-ly San Francisco.